IELTS Writing Task 2 - Agree / Disagree Essay Sample with Model Answer

Some people believe that university education should be free for everyone, regardless of their financial background. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Model Answer (Band 9):

University education plays a crucial role in shaping individuals and societies. While some argue that it should be completely free, I believe that providing fully free education for everyone is unrealistic and may negatively affect the quality of higher education. However, financial support should be available for students from disadvantaged backgrounds. Making university education entirely free would place an enormous financial burden on governments. Maintaining facilities, paying academic staff, and funding research are expensive processes that require stable revenue sources. If universities relied solely on public funding, educational standards could decline due to limited resources. Furthermore, free access might lead to overcrowding, reducing opportunities for deserving students. On the other hand, I strongly support offering scholarships or subsidized tuition to talented students from low-income families. This ensures that capable individuals are not deprived of education simply because they cannot afford it. Countries like Germany and Norway successfully implement partial funding systems, where the government supports students in need while maintaining institutional quality. In conclusion, although the idea of free university education sounds appealing, a balanced approach—where financial aid is targeted toward those in need—is a more sustainable and fair solution.