IELTS Writing Task 1 - Multiple Charts Sample with Model Answer

The charts below show the percentage of household income spent on food and leisure in five European countries in 2000 and 2020. Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.

Country	Food 2000 (%)	Food 2020 (%)	Leisure 2000 (%)	Leisure 2020 (%)
France	30	25	18	22
Italy	28	24	20	25
Germany	22	20	23	27
Spain	26	21	19	23
UK	20	18	25	29

Model Answer (Band 9):

The charts compare how much of household income was spent on food and leisure activities in five European countries in 2000 and 2020. Overall, while spending on food decreased across all nations over the twenty-year period, the proportion of income devoted to leisure activities increased notably. The UK and Germany showed the highest growth in leisure expenditure, whereas France and Italy reduced their food spending the most. In 2000, French and Italian households spent nearly 30% of their income on food, higher than in Germany (22%) or the UK (20%). By 2020, this figure dropped by around 5 percentage points in most countries. Conversely, spending on leisure followed an opposite trend: in Germany, it rose from 23% to 27%, and in the UK from 25% to 29%. France and Spain also recorded moderate increases in leisure-related expenses. In conclusion, European consumers became less dependent on food-related expenditure and more focused on leisure activities, suggesting improved living standards and economic growth across the region.